Aims and objectives of this session
This session presents several different topics from the long history of urology.

Poster viewing of 20 minutes. Presentations will take place on stage. Standard presentations are 2 minutes in length, followed by 2 minutes for discussion.

507 Bilbao’s Republican urologists: Persecuted by Franco’s regime after the Spanish Civil War
By: Angulo J.1, Guimon J.2, Gondra J.3, Pérez-Varza G.4, Ercoreka A.3
Institutes: 1Hospital Universitario de Getafe, Dept. of Urology, Getafe, Spain, 2Universidad Del Pais Vasco, Dept. of Psychiatry, Bilbao, Spain, 3Universidad Del Pais Vasco, Museum of History of Medicine, Bilbao, Spain, 4Universidad Del Pais Vasco, Dept. of Physiology, Bilbao, Spain

508 Correspondence of Dr Joaquin Albarran and Spanish Prime Minister Antonio Maura (1907-1908): An inside into the renal stone disease of Maura's wife Constancia Gamazo, and into Spanish and European Urology of the time
By: Fariña-Pérez L.A.1, Fernández-Arias M.2
Institutes: 1Hospital Povisa, Dept. of Urology, Vigo, Spain, 2History Office, University of Medical Sciences and Cuban Society of History of Medicine, Havana, Cuba

509 Joaquin Albarrán (1860-1912) – his impact for the national cultures of remembrance within urology
By: Halling T.2, Moll F.1, Hansson N.2, Krischel M.2, Fangerau H.2
Institutes: 1Cologne Medical Center, Dept. of Urology, Cologne, Germany, 2Heinrich Heine University Düsseldorf, Institute for The History, Theory and Ethics of Medicine, Düsseldorf, Germany

510 Reynaldo dos Santos (1880-1970), a great master of urology, abdominal imaging and history of art, made links between Portuguese and Spanish urology in the first half of the 20th century
By: Fariña-Pérez L.A.1, Cunha T.2
Institutes: 1Hospital Povisa, Dept. of Urology, Vigo, Spain, 2House-Museum Reynaldo dos Santos, Parede-Cascais, Portugal

511 Lithotomia Douglassiana; the book, the operation and the fight
By: Goddard J.
Institutes: University Hospitals of Leicester NHS Trust, Dept. of Urology, Leicester, United Kingdom

512 Carl Posner (1854-1928): Pioneer of urology and sexology
By: Krischel M., Moll F., Fangerau H.
Institutes: Heinrich Heine University Düsseldorf, Dept. of The History, Philosophy, and Ethics of Medicine, Düsseldorf, Germany

513 Recent discovery of phallic depictions in prehistoric cave art in Asia minor
By: Verit A.
Institutes: Fsm Hospital, Urology, Istanbul, Turkey
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**Phallic representations in pre-Columbian Central and South America**  
By: Angulo J.¹, Figueroa C.²  
**Institutes:** ¹Hospital Universitario de Getafe, Dept. of Urology, Getafe, Spain, ²Urologia Integral, Dept. of Urology, Ciudad De Guatemala, Guatemala

515  
**Penile phimosis as cause of male infertility: The case of Louis XVI**  
By: Stamatiou K.², Bitsakos G.¹  
**Institutes:** University of Athens, Dept. of History, Athens, Greece, ²Tzaneio Hospital, Dept. of Urology, Piraeus, Greece

516  
**A tribute to the life and accomplishments of a true Yorkshireman: Leslie Norman Pyrah**  
By: Khan F., Kimuli M., Biyani C.S., Cartledge J.  
**Institutes:** St James University Hospital, Dept. of Urology, Leeds, United Kingdom

517  
**Constantine Dimopoulos: The renovator of Greek urology**  
By: Poulakou-Rebelakou E.¹, Tsiamis C.², Karamanou M.³, Rempelakos A.³, Chrisofos M.⁴  
**Institutes:** Athens University, Medical School, Dept. History of Medicine, Athens, Greece, ²Athens University, Medical School, Dept. Microbiology, Athens, Greece, ³Bioclinic of Athens, Athens, Greece, ⁴Athens University, Medical School, Dept. of Urology, Athens, Greece

518  
**Godfather of modern renal surgery; a Novick**  
By: Sogaolu O., Calleary J.  
**Institutes:** Pennine Acute Trust, Dept. of Urology, Manchester, United Kingdom